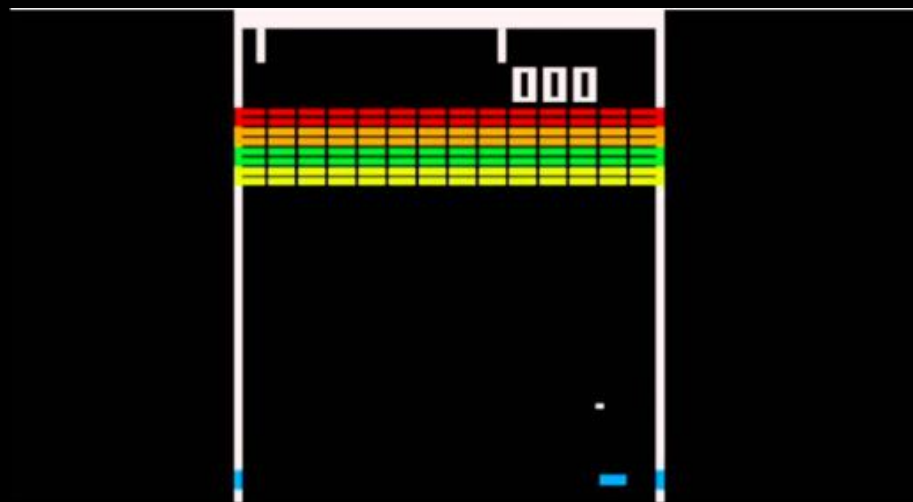
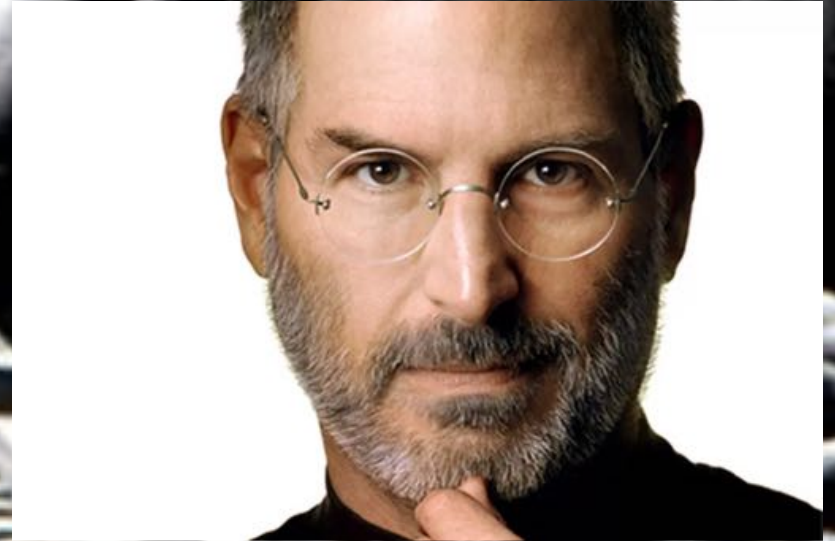
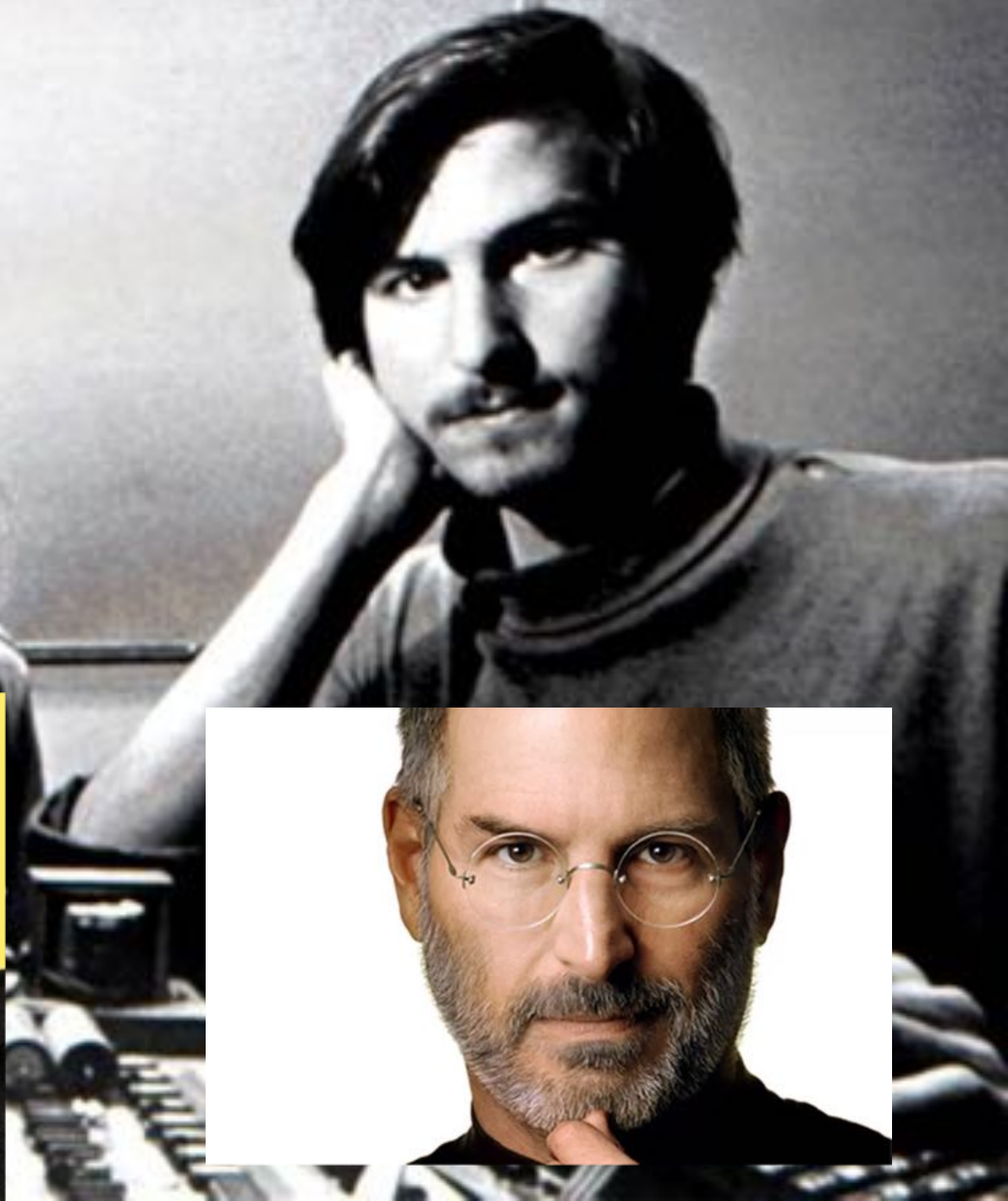


Breakout

1972



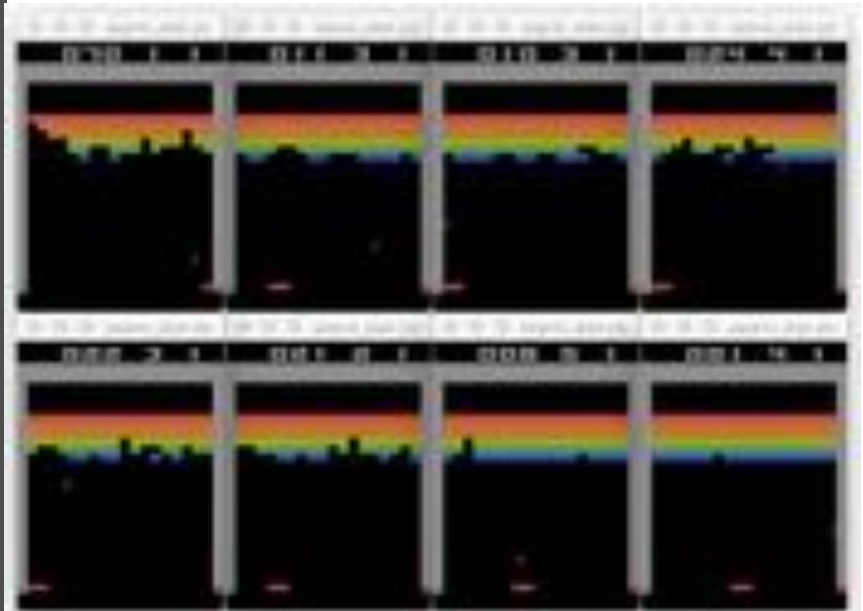
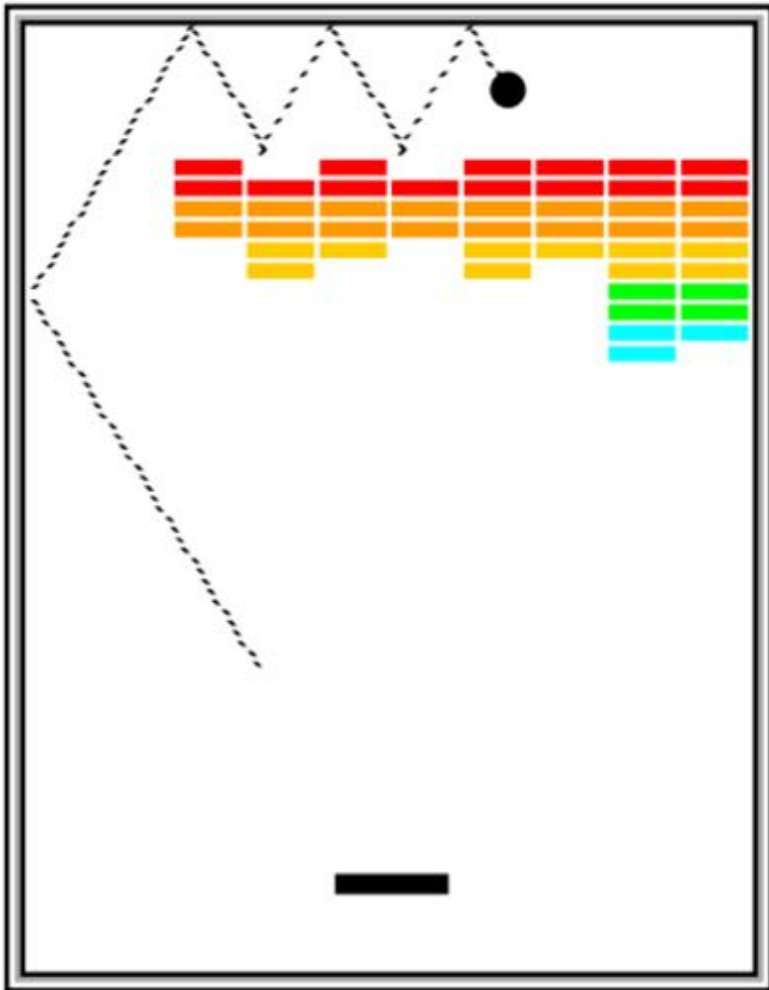
1976





Over 10,000 students

Due in week 5 of CS106A

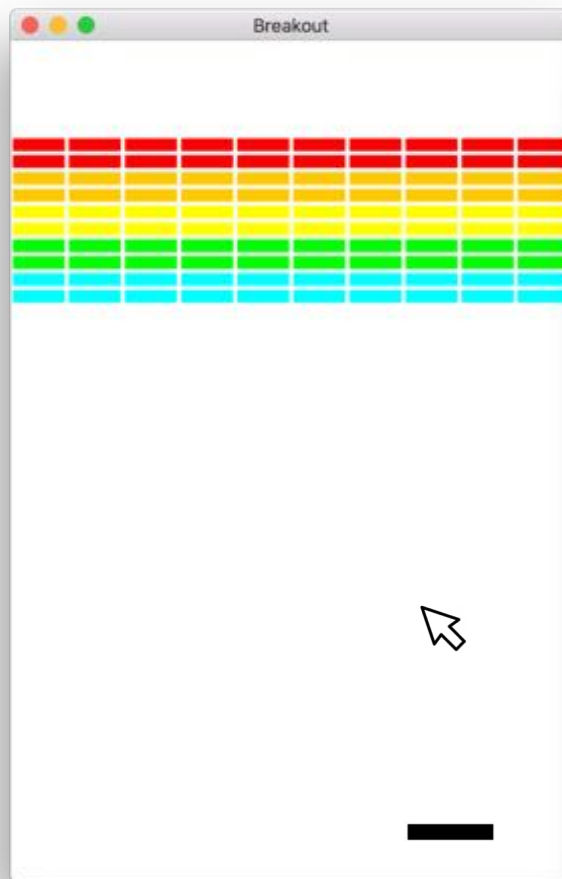


Big program. Do it in parts

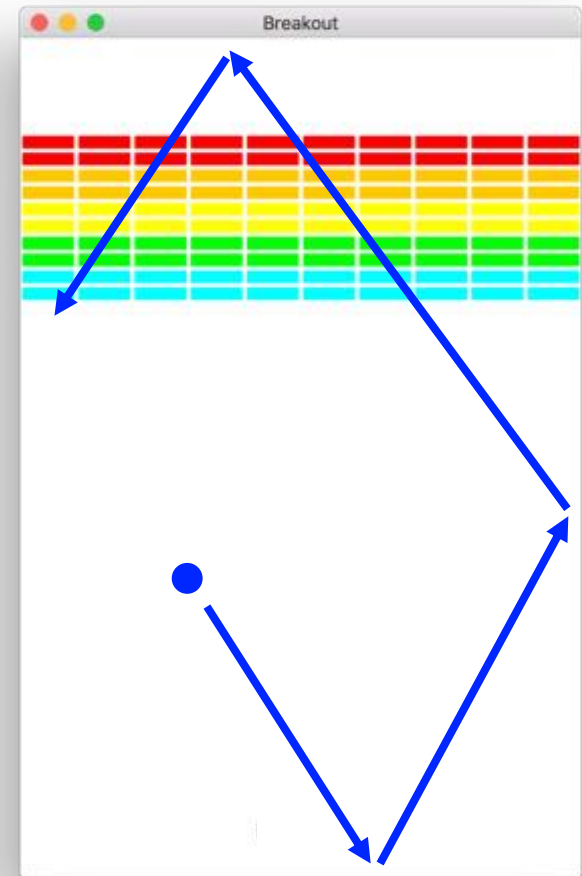
1



2

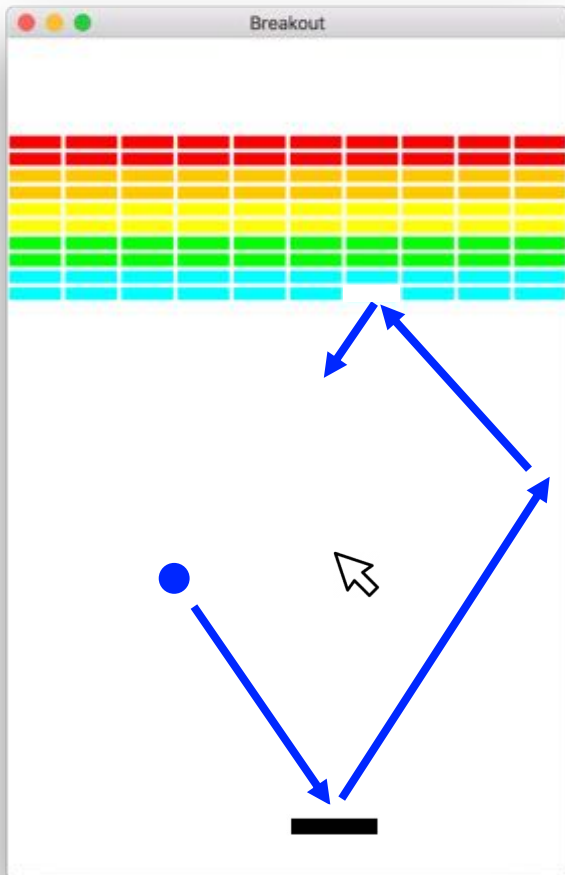


3

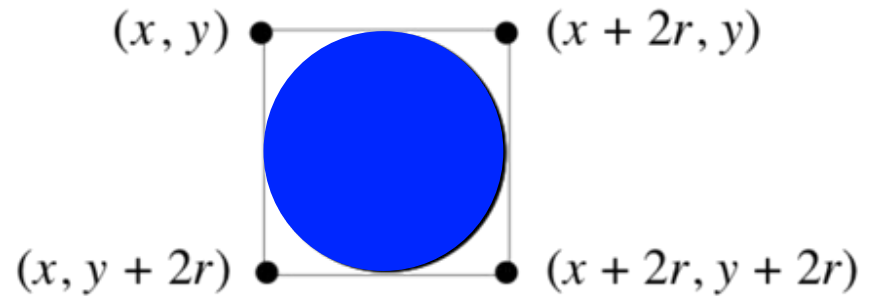


getCollidingObject

4



GObject collider =
getElementAt(x , y);



null

,



,

a brick



Fuge

Ferris Wheel



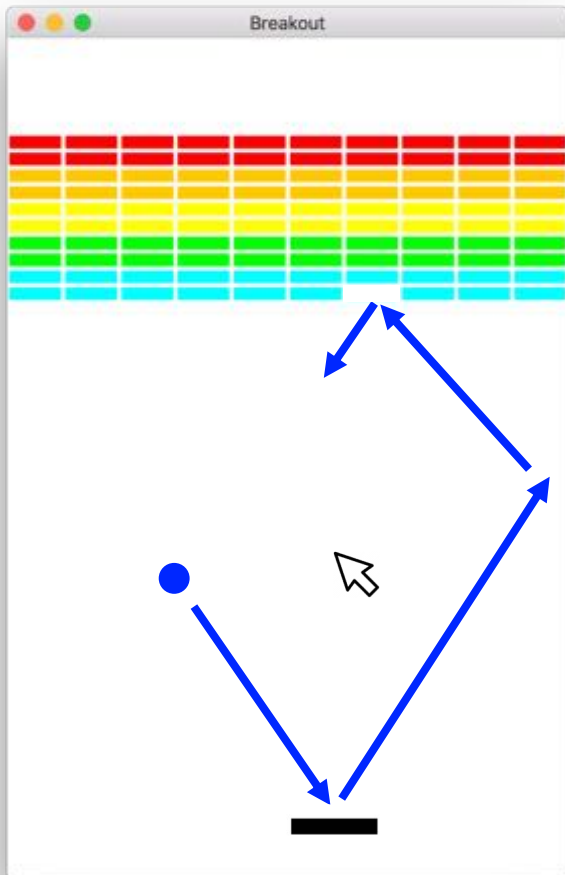
Pro Tips



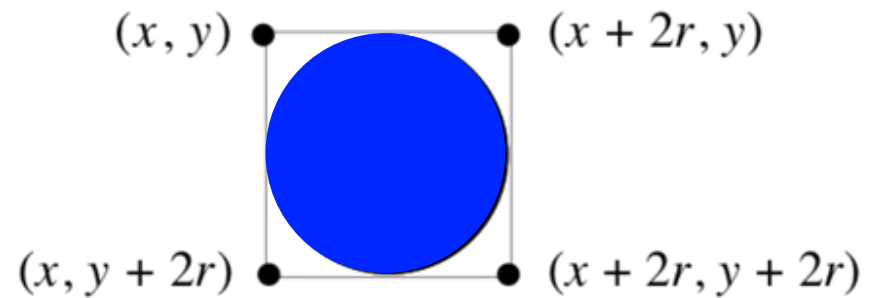
- ❖ Want to wait for a click to start? Use **waitForClick()**
- ❖ Do not animate in **mouse moved!**
- ❖ Use **instance** var for paddle.
- ❖ Make sure to **test as you go**. Program one milestone at a time.
- ❖ No instance variable **for bricks**

How do you know if you hit a brick?

4



```
GObject collider =  
getElementAt(x, y);
```



`null`

,



,

a brick

Aside: Secret to how
memory really works

Who thinks this prints `true`?

```
public void run() {  
    int x = 5;  
    int y = 5;  
    println(x == y);  
}
```

Who thinks this prints `true`?

```
public void run() {  
    GRect first = new GRect(20, 30);  
    GRect second = new GRect(20, 30);  
    println(first == second);  
}
```

Who thinks this prints `true`?

```
private GRect first = new GRect(20, 30);
public void run() {
    first.setFilled(true);
    add(first, 0, 0);
    GObject second = getElementAt(1, 1);
    println(first == second);
}
```

Stack Diagrams

```
public void run() {  
    println(toInches(5));  
}  
  
private int toInches(int feet) {  
    int result = feet * 12;  
    return result;  
}
```

run

Stack Diagrams

```
public void run() {  
    println(toInches(5));  
}  
  
private int toInches(int feet) {  
    int result = feet * 12;  
    return result;  
}
```

run

Stack Diagrams

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public void run() {  
    println(toInches(5));  
}  
  
private int toInches(int feet) {  
    int result = feet * 12;  
    return result;  
}  
f
```

run

toInches

feet

5

Stack Diagrams

```
public void run() {  
    println(toInches(5));  
}  
  
private int toInches(int feet) {  
    int result = feet * 12;  
    return result;  
}  
f
```

run

toInches

feet


5

result

60

Stack Diagrams

```
public void run() {  
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}  
  
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```



f

stack



run

toInches

feet

5

result

60

Stack Diagrams

```
public void run() {  
    println(toInches(5));  
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    return result;  
}  
f
```

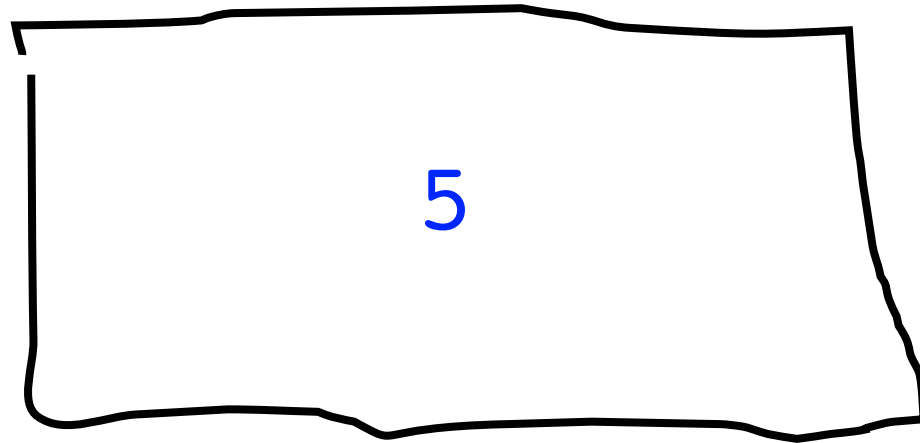
run

60

Aside: Actual Memory

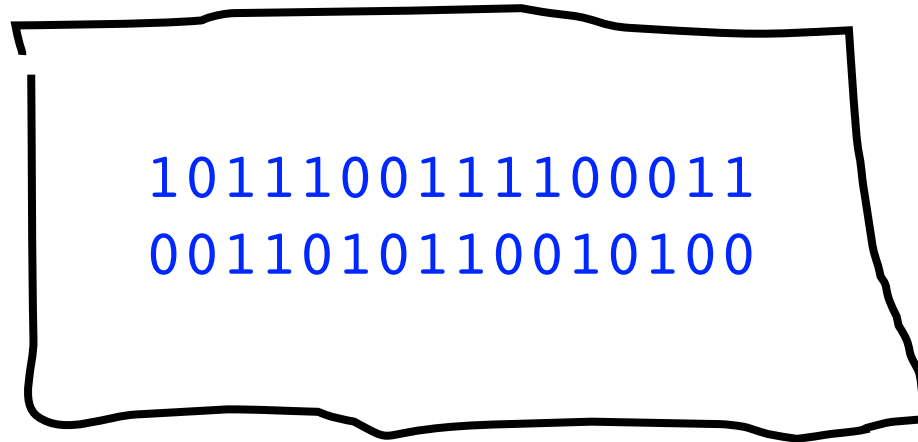
What is a bucket

feet



What is a bucket

feet



- * Each bucket or “word” holds 64 bits
- ** don’t think on the binary level (yet)



variables have fixed size
buckets to store values

Primitives vs Classes

Primitive Variable Types

int
double
char
boolean

Class Variable Types

GRect
G Oval
GLine
Color

Class variables (aka objects)

1. Have upper camel case types
2. You can call methods on them
3. Are constructed using **new**
4. Are stored in a special way



Primitives vs Classes

Primitive Variable Types

int
double
char
boolean

Class Variable Types

GRect
G Oval
GLine
Color

aka
Objects

Class variables (aka objects)

1. Have upper camel case types
2. You can call methods on them
3. Are constructed using **new**
4. Are stored in a special way



How do you share wikipedia articles?

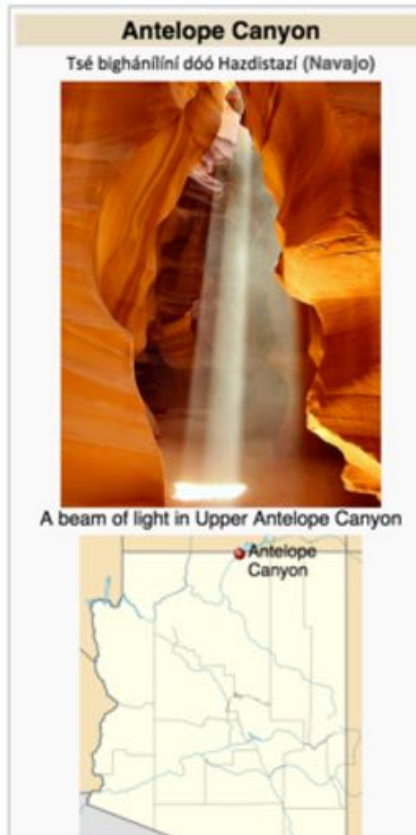
Antelope Canyon Article

Antelope Canyon is a [slot canyon](#) in the [American Southwest](#). It is located on [Navajo](#) land east of [Page, Arizona](#). Antelope Canyon includes two separate, photogenic slot canyon sections, referred to individually as *Upper Antelope Canyon* or *The Crack*, and *Antelope Canyon* or *The Corkscrew*.^[2]

The [Navajo](#) name for Upper Antelope Canyon is Tsé bighánííni, which means "the place where water runs through rocks." Lower Antelope Canyon is Hazdistazí (advertised as "*Hasdestwazi*" by the Navajo Parks and Recreation Department), or "spiral rock arches." Both are located within the LeChee Chapter of the Navajo Nation.^[4]

Contents [\[hide\]](#)

- 1 [Geology](#)
- 2 [Tourism and photography](#)
 - 2.1 [Upper Antelope Canyon](#)



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antelope_Canyon



```
public void run() {
```

```
    GImage img = new GImage("mountain.jpg");  
    add(img, 0, 0);
```

```
}
```

stack

heap

run



```
public void run() {  
    GImage img = new GImage("mountain.jpg");  
    add(img, 0, 0);  
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stack

heap

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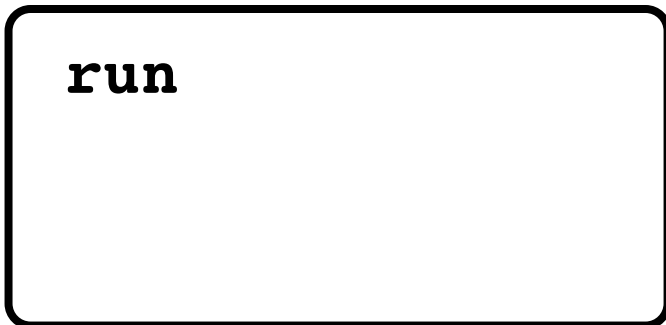
heap

run



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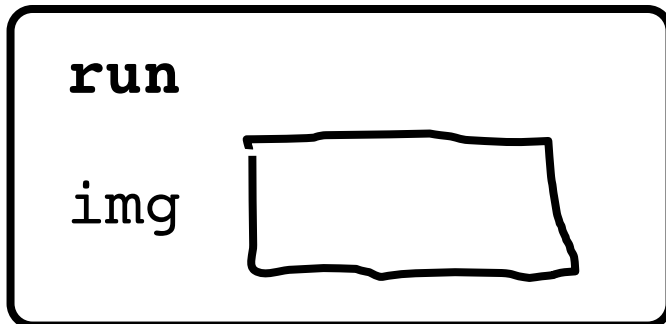
heap

42



```
public void run() {  
    GImage img = new GImage("mountain.jpg");  
    add(img, 0, 0);  
}
```

stack



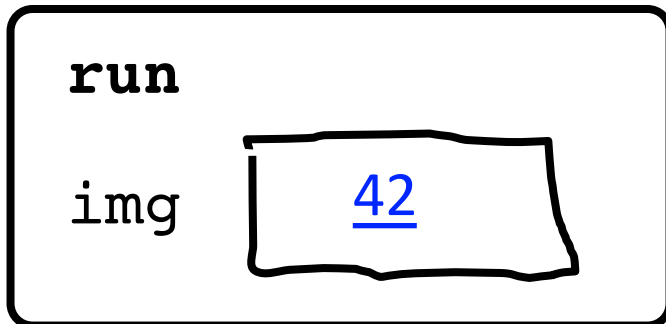
heap

42



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public void run() {  
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stack



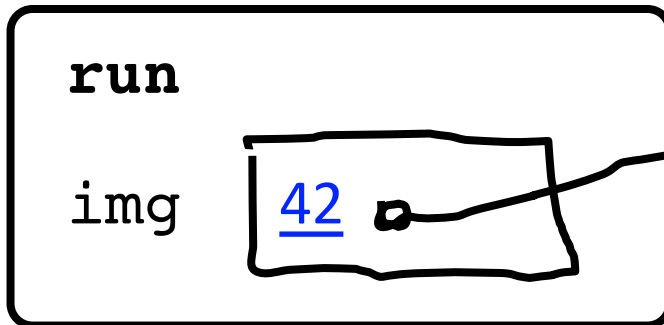
heap

42



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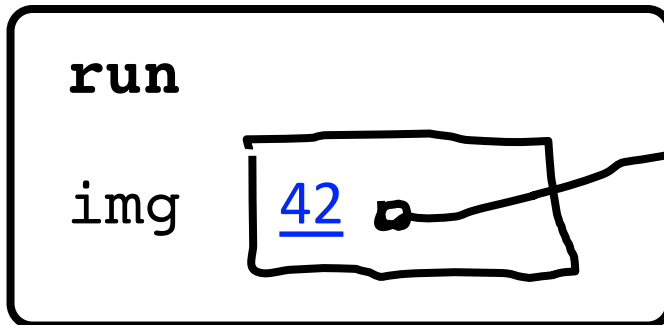
heap

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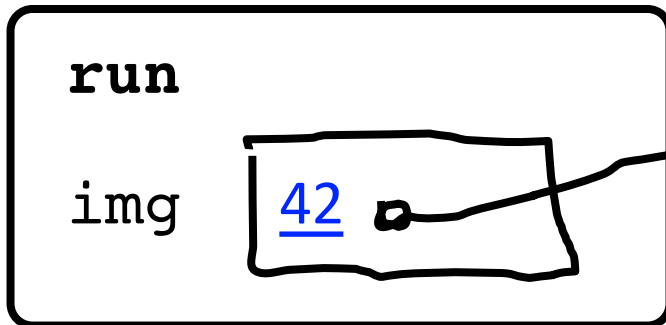
heap

42



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}
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stack



heap

42



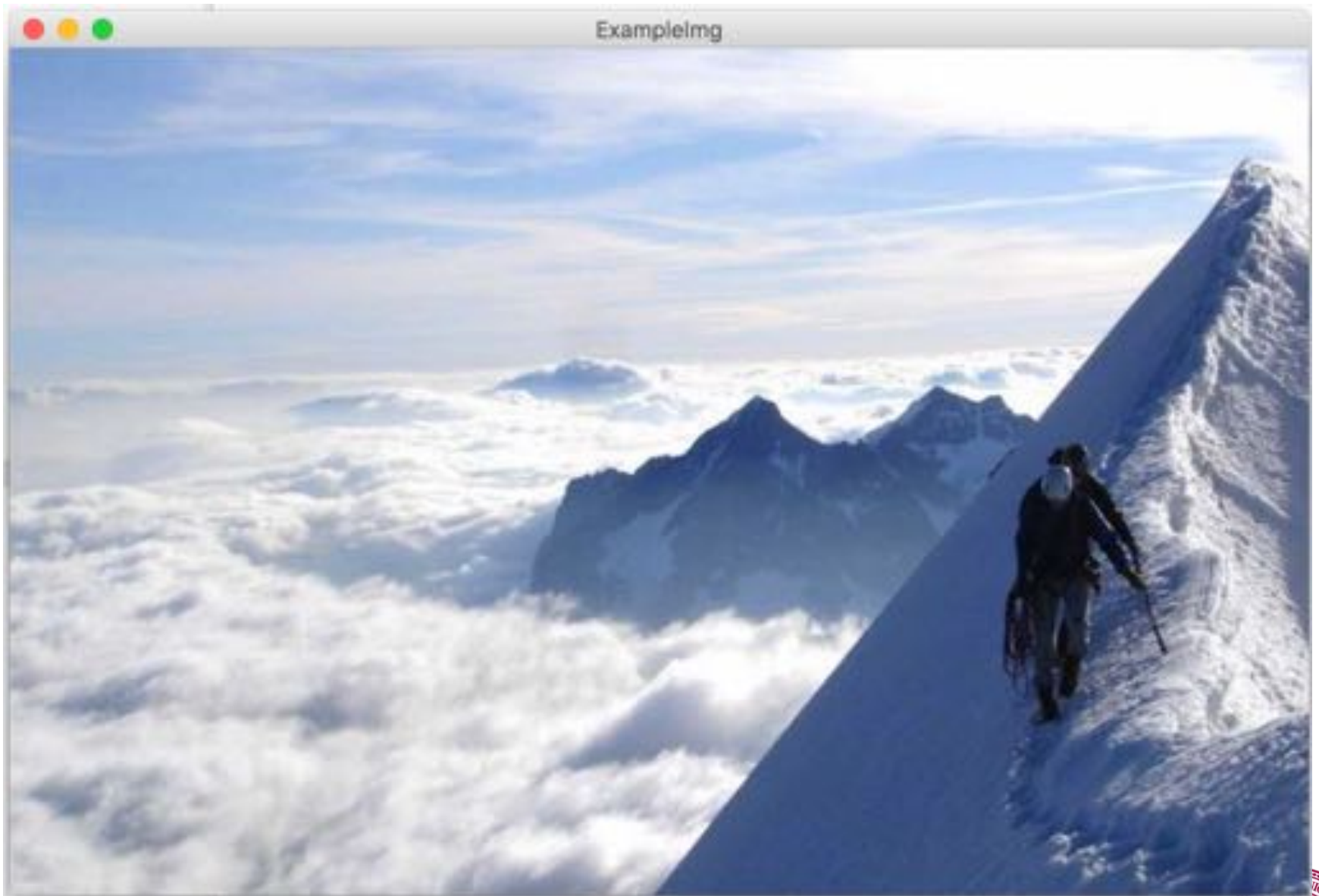
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stack

heap

42





Who thinks this prints `true`?

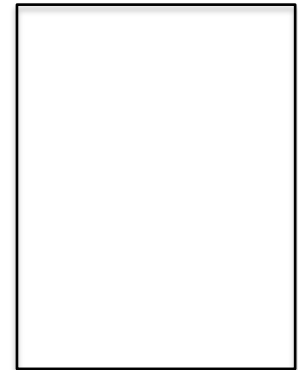
```
private GRect first = new GRect(20, 30);
public void run() {
    first.setFilled(true);
    add(first, 0, 0);
    GObject second = getElementAt(1, 1);
    println(first == second);
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```



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    println(first == second);  
}
```

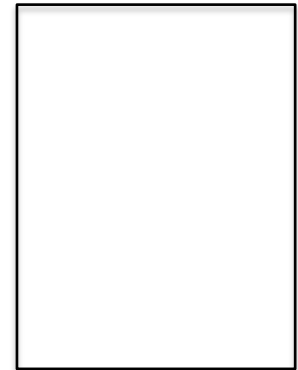
memory.com/18



Who thinks this prints `true`?

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memory.com/18



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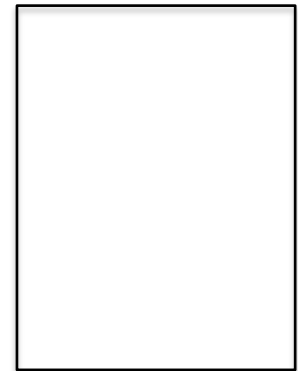
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    println(first == second);  
}
```

instance vars

`first`

18

memory.com/18



Who thinks this prints `true`?

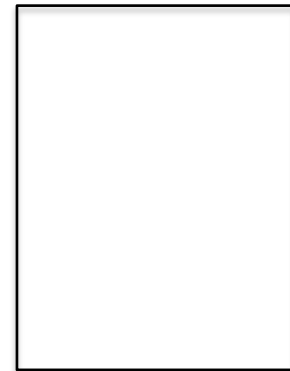
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memory.com/18



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instance vars

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18

memory.com/18

run



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memory.com/18

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memory.com/18

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instance vars

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memory.com/18

run



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```

instance vars

`first`

18

run

`second`

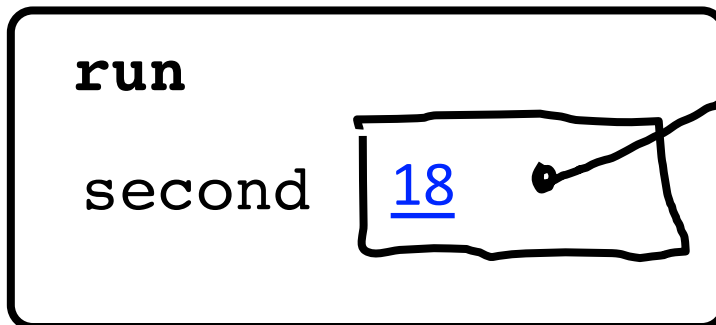
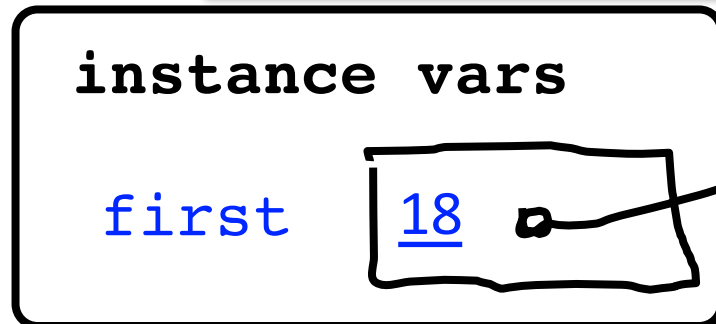
18

memory.com/18

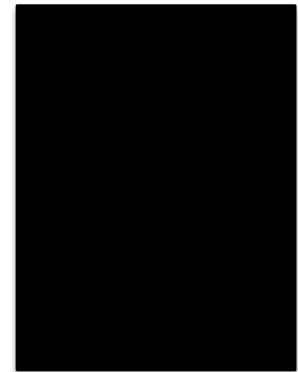


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}
```



memory.com/18



You
can
do it!

